

TEMP & Humidity Parameters

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Temperature = 75.2_F

Humidity = 17.0%

Note 1: On a PC, Tablet, Phone; Open A WebBrowser
And Type In The Wio Device IP Address to
Display the Server Information

Note 2: To Reset / Erase WiFi Settings; Press Top
Left Buttomm and Cycle Power to Wio Device

192.168.50.148

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 192.168.50.148

Wio Terminal DHT WebServer

Temperature (Deg F): 75.20

Relative Humidity : 17.00


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1  /*
2  * This is a program that monitors a DHT sensor for Temperature and Humidity
3  * and works with many different sensors (just uncomment out sensor type and
4  * change the data pin number if not using the same one "D0")
5  *
6  * First Setup Wio Terminal to work with Arduino Compiler via Web Instructions
7  *
8  * The Program Offers the following Functions:
9  * -----
10 * 1) Displays the Temperature and Humidity Locally on Display
11 * 2) Contains on-Screen Instructions for setting Up WiFi.
12 * 3) Displays common error messages for Server and Wifi.
13 * 4) Detects Sensor failure and displays an error message.
14 * 5) Top Left Button Resets WiFi Settings.
15 * 6) The Web-Server operates by typing in the Wio Device IP
16 *     Address in a Browser Window and Displays the current
17 *     Temperature and Humidity with an "Auto-Refresh" of Browser
18 *     Every 5 seconds.
19 * 7) Contains a Built in WiFi Manager to connect Wio Device
20 *     to your home router via a Graphical User Interface.
21 */
22 // Libraries
23 // -----
24 #include <rpcWiFi.h>
25 #include <DNSServer.h>
26 #include <WiFiClient.h>
27 #include <WebServer.h>
28 #include <WiFiManager.h>
29 #include "TFT_eSPI.h"
30 #include "DHT.h" // Groove DHT Temperature & Humidity library
31 #include "seed_line_chart.h" // Line Chart Library
32 #include <math.h> // Include Math Library
33
34 TFT_eSPI tft; // Create Object
35
36 // Define Line Chart Parameters
37 // -----
38 #define max_size 50 //maximum size of data doubles data[2];
39 doubles data; //Initilising a doubles type to store data
40 TFT_eSprite spr = TFT_eSprite(&tft); // Sprite
41
42 // Screen Colors (Reference)
43 // -----
44 // #define TFT_BLACK          0x0000    /*  0,   0,   0 */
45 // #define TFT_NAVY          0x000F    /*  0,   0, 128 */
46 // #define TFT_DARKGREEN    0x03E0    /*  0, 128,   0 */
47 // #define TFT_DARKCYAN    0x03EF    /*  0, 128, 128 */
48 // #define TFT_MAROON      0x7800    /* 128,   0,   0 */
49 // #define TFT_PURPLE      0x780F    /* 128,   0, 128 */
50 // #define TFT_OLIVE       0x7BE0    /* 128, 128,   0 */
51 // #define TFT_LIGHTGREY   0xC618    /* 192, 192, 192 */
52 // #define TFT_DARKGREY   0x7BEF    /* 128, 128, 128 */
53 // #define TFT_BLUE       0x001F    /*   0,   0, 255 */
54 // #define TFT_GREEN      0x07E0    /*   0, 255,   0 */
55 // #define TFT_CYAN      0x07FF    /*   0, 255, 255 */
56 // #define TFT_RED       0xF800    /* 255,   0,   0 */
57 // #define TFT_MAGENTA   0xF81F    /* 255,   0, 255 */
58 // #define TFT_YELLOW    0xFFE0    /* 255, 255,   0 */
59 // #define TFT_WHITE     0xFFFF    /* 255, 255, 255 */
60 // #define TFT_ORANGE    0xFDA0    /* 255, 180,   0 */
61 // #define TFT_GREENYELLOW 0xB7E0    /* 180, 255,   0 */
62
63 // LCD Backlight
64 // -----
65 #define LCD_BACKLIGHT (72UL)
66
67 // Global Variables
68 // -----
69 float Hum; // Humidity storage Variable

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70 float TemperatureC; // Temperature storage variable for Deg C
71 float TempF; // Temperature storage variable for Deg F
72 unsigned long startMillis; //some global variables available anywhere in the program
73 unsigned long currentMillis;
74 const unsigned long period = 3000; //the value is a number of milliseconds (3 seconds)
75 unsigned long startMillis1; //some global variables available anywhere in the program
76 unsigned long currentMillis1;
77 const unsigned long period1 = 6000; //the value is a number of milliseconds (6 seconds)
78
79 // DHT Sensor Characteristics (Uncomment whatever type you're using)
80 // -----
81 #define DHTTYPE DHT11 // DHT 11
82 // #define DHTTYPE DHT22 // DHT 22 (AM2302)
83 // #define DHTTYPE DHT21 // DHT 21 (AM2301)
84 // #define DHTTYPE DHT10 // DHT 10
85 // #define DHTTYPE DHT20 // DHT 20
86 #define DHTPIN D0 // Data Pin we're connected to
87 DHT dht(DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); // DHT11 DHT21 DHT22
88 //DHT dht(DHTTYPE); // DHT10 DHT20 don't need to define Pin
89
90 // Callback Routine
91 // =====
92 void configModeCallback (WiFiManager *myWiFiManager) {
93   Serial.println("Entered config mode");
94   Serial.println(WiFi.softAPIP());
95   //if you used auto generated SSID, print it
96   Serial.println(myWiFiManager->getConfigPortalSSID());
97   tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
98   tft.setTextColor(TFT_WHITE);
99   tft.drawString("On a phone, Tablet or PC", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
100  tft.drawString("Goto Wifi Settings", 10, 30); //prints strings from (x, y)
101  tft.setTextColor(TFT_GREEN);
102  tft.drawString("Connect to Wio Terminal", 10, 70); //prints strings from (x, y)
103  tft.setTextColor(TFT_CYAN);
104  tft.drawString("Enter in SSID & Password", 10, 110); //prints strings from (x, y)
105  tft.drawString("In Graphical Interface", 10, 130); //prints strings from (x, y)
106  tft.setTextColor(TFT_RED);
107  tft.drawString("If no Graphical Interface", 10, 170); //prints strings from (x, y)
108  tft.drawString("Type 192.168.1.1", 10, 190); //prints strings from (x, y)
109  tft.drawString("Inside a WEB Browser", 10, 210); //prints strings from (x, y)
110  delay(1000); // 1 second delay
111 }
112
113 WebServer server(80); // Create Server on Port 80
114
115 // Read Sensor Function
116 // -----
117 void SensorData(){
118 Hum = dht.readHumidity(); // Measure the humidity
119 Serial.println("Humidity = " + String(Hum));
120 TemperatureC = dht.readTemperature(); // Measure the temperature
121 TempF = ((TemperatureC * 9/5) + 32); // Convert temperature to degrees Fahrenheit
122 Serial.println("Temperature = " + String(TempF));
123 // Compare temperature & humidity events and perform a check sum.
124 if (isnan(TemperatureC) || isnan(Hum)){ // Print "0" for a bad reading
125   TempF = 0;
126   Hum = 0;
127   tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
128   tft.setTextSize(1);
129   tft.setTextColor(TFT_RED);
130   tft.drawString("Bad Readings on Sensor", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
131   tft.drawString("Check Connections", 10, 50); //prints strings from (x, y)
132   tft.drawString("Check Sensor", 10, 70); //prints strings from (x, y)
133   delay(2000);
134   tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
135 }
136 }
137
138 // Funtion to handle Root Page

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139 // -----
140 void handleRoot() {
141     char temp[800];
142     float TEMPERATURE = TempF;
143     float HUMIDITY = Hum;
144     //Serial.println(TEMPERATURE + " " + HUMIDITY);
145
146     snprintf(temp, 800,
147
148         "<html>\
149     <head>\
150         <meta http-equiv='refresh' content='5'/>\
151     <style>\
152         body { background-color: #cccccc; font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans-Serif;
153             Color: #000088; }\
154     </style>\
155 </head>\
156 <body>\
157     <h2>Wio Terminal DHT WebServer</h2>\
158     <p>Temperature (Deg F): %.2f</p>\
159     <p>Relative Humidity : %.2f</p>\
160 </body>\
161 </html>",
162         TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY
163     );
164     server.send(200, "text/html", temp);
165 }
166
167 void handleNotFound() {
168     String message = "File Not Found\n\n";
169     message += "URI: ";
170     message += server.uri();
171     message += "\nMethod: ";
172     message += (server.method() == HTTP_GET) ? "GET" : "POST";
173     message += "\nArguments: ";
174     message += server.args();
175     message += "\n";
176
177     for (uint8_t i = 0; i < server.args(); i++) {
178         message += " " + server.argName(i) + ": " + server.arg(i) + "\n";
179     }
180
181     server.send(404, "text/plain", message);
182 }
183
184 // Main Program
185 // =====
186 void setup() {
187     Serial.begin(115200);
188     digitalWrite(LCD_BACKLIGHT, LOW);
189     pinMode(WIO_KEY_C, INPUT_PULLUP); // Initialize top Left button
190     tft.begin();
191     tft.setRotation(3);
192     spr.createSprite(TFT_HEIGHT, TFT_WIDTH);
193     tft.fillRect(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
194     tft.setTextSize(2);
195     tft.setTextColor(TFT_WHITE);
196     tft.drawString("WiFi DHT Server", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
197     tft.drawString("By Roy Guerra", 10, 40); //prints strings from (x, y)
198     delay(2000); // Delay 2 seconds
199     tft.fillRect(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
200     WiFiManager wifiManager;
201     if (digitalRead(WIO_KEY_C) == LOW) {
202         Serial.println("WiFi Reset");
203         wifiManager.resetSettings();
204         tft.fillRect(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
205         tft.setTextColor(TFT_RED);
206         tft.drawString("WiFi Settings Are Reset", 10, 30); //prints strings from (x, y)
207         tft.drawString("Turn Off Power Button", 10, 50); //prints strings from (x, y)

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207     tft.drawString("Re-Start The Wio Device", 10, 70); //prints strings from (x, y)
208     }
209 //delay(2000); // Delay 2 seconds
210     //set callback that gets called when connecting to previous WiFi fails, and enters
    Access Point mode
211     wifiManager.setAPCallback(configModeCallback);
212     //Fetches ssid and pass from RTL8720 and tries to connect
213     //if it does not connect it starts an access point with the specified name
214     //here "AutoConnectAP"
215     //and goes into a blocking loop awaiting configuration
216     // delay(2000); // Delay 2 seconds
217     wifiManager.autoConnect("Wio Terminal");
218     //if you get here you have connected to the WiFi
219     Serial.println("WiFi Is Connected");
220     Serial.println("IP Address = ");
221     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
222     Serial.println("SSID = ");
223     Serial.println(WiFi.SSID());
224     long rssi = WiFi.RSSI();
225     Serial.println("RSSI = ");
226     Serial.println(WiFi.RSSI());
227     tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
228     tft.setTextColor(TFT_YELLOW);
229     tft.drawString("Wifi Connected", 10, 30); //prints strings from (x, y)
230     tft.setTextColor(TFT_CYAN);
231     tft.drawString("SSID = " + String(WiFi.SSID()), 10, 70); //prints strings from (x, y)
232     tft.setTextColor(TFT_MAGENTA);
233     tft.drawString("IP Add = " + String(WiFi.localIP().toString()), 10, 110); //prints
    strings from (x, y)
234     tft.setTextColor(TFT_BLUE);
235     tft.drawString("RSSI = " + String(rssi) + " dBm", 10, 150); //prints strings from
    (x, y)
236     delay(5000); // 5 second Delay
237     tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
238     Serial.println("");
239     // Wait for connection
240     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
241         delay(500);
242         Serial.print(".");
243     }
244     Serial.println("");
245     Serial.print("IP address: ");
246     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
247     dht.begin(); // Initialize DHT sensor
248     startMillis = millis(); //initial time stamp for sensor readings
249     server.on("/", handleRoot);
250     server.on("/inline", []() {
251         server.send(200, "text/plain", "this works as well");
252     });
253     server.onNotFound(handleNotFound);
254     server.begin();
255     Serial.println("HTTP server started");
256     tft.setTextSize(2);
257     tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
258     tft.setTextColor(TFT_GREEN);
259     tft.drawString("HTTP Server Started", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
260     delay(2000);
261     tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
262 }
263
264 void loop() {
265     currentMillis = millis(); // Get a time Stamp
266     currentMillis1 = millis(); // Get a time Stamp
267     if (currentMillis - startMillis >= period){ // Test whether the period has elapsed
268         SensorData(); // Goto Function
269         if (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
270             tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
271             tft.setTextSize(1);
272             tft.setTextColor(TFT_RED);

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273 tft.drawString("WiFi Network Has Dropped", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
274 tft.drawString("Press Reset If WiFi", 10, 50); //prints strings from (x, y)
275 tft.drawString("Doesn't Come Back In 5s", 10, 70); //prints strings from (x, y)
276 WiFi.reconnect();
277 delay(2000);
278 tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
279 }
280 tft.setTextSize(2);
281 tft.setTextColor(TFT_WHITE); // TFT Color
282 tft.drawString("TEMP & Humidity Parameters", 10, 10); //prints strings from (x, y)
283 tft.drawString("=====", 10, 30); //prints strings from (x, y)
284 tft.setTextColor(TFT_MAGENTA); // TFT Color
285 //Serial.println("Temperature = " + String(TempF)); // Debug
286 tft.drawString("Temperature = " + String(TempF,1) + "_F", 10, 60); //Text to
Display to 1 decimal
287 tft.setTextColor(TFT_CYAN); // TFT Color
288 //Serial.println("Humidity = " + String(Hum)); // Debug
289 tft.drawString("Humidity = " + String(Hum,1) + "%", 10, 90); //Text to Display to 1
decimal
290 tft.setTextSize(1);
291 tft.setTextColor(TFT_YELLOW);
292 tft.drawString(" Note 1: On a PC, Tablet, Phone; Open A WebBrower", 10, 150);
//prints strings from (x, y)
293 tft.drawString("           And Type In The Wio Device IP Address to", 10, 160);
//prints strings from (x, y)
294 tft.drawString("           Display the Server Information", 10, 170); //prints
strings from (x, y)
295 tft.setTextColor(TFT_GREEN);
296 tft.drawString(" Note 2: To Reset / Erase WiFi Settings; Press Top", 10, 200);
//prints strings from (x, y)
297 tft.drawString("           Left Buttonn and Cycle Power to Wio Device", 10, 210);
//prints strings from (x, y)
298
299 /* Note - Line Chart not used, conflicts with Server library
300
301 spr.fillSprite(TFT_WHITE); // Previous = TFT_DARKCYAN
302 if (data.size() == max_size) {
303     data.pop();//this is used to remove the first read variable
304 }
305 data.push(Hum); //read variables and store in data
306
307 //Settings for the line graph title
308 auto header = text(0, 0)
309     .value("Humidity Graph")
310     .align(center)
311     .color(TFT_DARKGREEN)
312     .valign(vcenter)
313     .width(tft.width())
314     .thickness(1); // Previous = 2
315 header.height(header.font_height() * 8); // Previous = 4
316 header.draw(); //Header height is the twice the height of the font
317 //Settings for the line graph
318 auto content = line_chart(20, header.height()); //(x,y) where the line graph begins
319     content
320         .height(tft.height() - header.height() * 1.5) //actual height of the
line chart
321         .width(tft.width() - content.x() * 2) //actual width of the line chart
322         .based_on(0.0) //Starting point of y-axis, must be a float
323         .show_circle(true) //drawing a circle at each point, default is on.
324         .y_role_color(TFT_WHITE)
325         .x_role_color(TFT_WHITE)
326         .value(data) //passing through the data to line graph
327         .color(TFT_RED) //Setting the color for the line
328         .draw();
329 spr.pushSprite(0, 30); // x,y
330 delay(50); // 3 Sec delay
331 */
332 // tft.setTextSize(1);
333 // tft.setTextColor(TFT_BLACK); // TFT Color to Clear Previous Text

```

```
334 // tft.drawString("Temperature = " + String(TempF,1) + "_F", 10, 10); //Text to
    Display to 1 decimal
335 // tft.setTextColor(TFT_BLACK); // TFT Color to Clear Previous Text
336 // tft.drawString("Humidity = " + String(Hum,1) + "%", 180, 10); //Text to Display
    to 1 decimal
337 startMillis = currentMillis; // New Time Stamp
338 }
339 if (currentMillis1 - startMillis1 >= period1){ // Test whether the period has
    elapsed
340     tft.fillScreen(TFT_BLACK); // Clear Screen
341     startMillis1 = currentMillis1; // New Time Stamp
342 }
343 server.handleClient();
344 }
345
```